



Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment June 2025

Regulatory pressures on agrichemicals are increasing globally, with many being either restricted or withdrawn from use. For older agrichemicals, these pressures are often the result of reconsiderations involving new or refined risk assessment methodologies that require the generation of new data. A consequence of which can be that many of these agrichemicals are not meeting contemporary risk assessment standards as the necessary data is unavailable, or where data is available, the risk posed is considered unacceptable.

The use of agrichemicals can also be impacted through differences in standards between trading partners. The lack of an appropriate pesticide maximum residue limit (MRL) in an importing country can, for practical purposes, effectively prohibit use in the exporting country to ensure compliance, as a MRL breach would adversely affect market access.

The effects of the above are greater regulatory pressure placed on the use of individual agrichemicals or chemical groups. Consequently, the number of approved agrichemical options could be adversely impacted.

To assist strategic planning, with respect to future pest management options, the following tables have been developed to highlight the regulatory threats to agrichemicals currently approved for the management of the pests and diseases in **stone fruit (except cherry)** in Australia, as well as assisting with any current initiatives aimed at identifying and addressing pest management deficiencies.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

R1	Short-term risk: Critical concern over retaining access < 1 year
R2	Medium-term risk: Maintaining access of significant concern <2-5 years
R3	Long-term risk: Potential issues associated with use – Monitoring required < 5 years
R4	No current risk / concerns

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

INSECTS AND OTHER PESTS

Active constituent	MoA group	Insects and other pests	Risks & Comments
(E,E) 8,10 dodecadien-1-ol	-	Codling moth	Pheromone – no concerns
E,E-9,11-tetradecadien-1-yl acetate e-11-tetradecen-1-yl acetate	-	Oriental fruit moth Codling moth	Pheromone – no concerns
1-dodecanol (e,e) 8,10 dodecadien-1-ol dodecenol acetate - 8 z dodecenyl acetate - 8 e dodecenyl acetate - 8 z tetradecan-1-ol	-	Oriental fruit moth Codling moth	Pheromone – no concerns
3-methyl-1-butanol 2-methyl-1-butanol ethyl acetate acetaldehyde sec butanol ethanol Carpophilus aggregation pheromones	-	Carpophilus beetle	Pheromone– no concerns
4-(P-acetoxyphenyl)-2-butanone + fipronil	2B	Queensland fruit fly	Fipronil: Australia: <u>APVMA: Currently under review</u> . Proposed Regulatory decision expected by April 2026. EU: Not approved. USA: Upcoming review.
		Lesser Queensland fruit fly	
4-(P-acetoxyphenyl)-2-butanone + malathion	1B	Queensland fruit fly	Malathion: Australia: The final regulatory decision was published in an <u>APVMA Special Gazette on 2 May 2024</u> . Labels containing malathion as an active constituent have been varied. Products bearing previously approved labels must not be supplied after 1 May 2026. EU: Approved. UK: Withdrawn. Canada: In review. USA: Review upcoming.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Acequinocyl	20B	Two-spotted (red spider) mite	EU: Approved. UK: Approved.
Acetamiprid + novaluron	4A + 15	Black peach aphid	Acetamiprid: Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decisions expected between Dec. 2025 to Oct. 2026. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review. Novaluron: EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 7 mg/kg (2011).
		Fruit flies	
		Green peach aphid	
		Light brown apple moth	
		Oriental fruit moth	
		San Jose scale	
Alpha-cypermethrin	3A	Apple weevil	PER91059 expires 30/06/2027. Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 2 mg/kg (2009).
		Garden weevil	
		Fruit flies (PER91059)	
Bifenazate	20D	Bryobia mite	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 2 mg/kg (2007).
		European red mite	
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	
Bifenthrin	3A	Dried fruit beetles (<i>Carpophilus spp.</i>)	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review.
Carbaryl	1A	European earwig	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: No MRLs for stone fruit.
		Fruit-tree borer	
		Green treehopper	
		Helicoverpa species	
		Light brown apple moth	
		Orange fruit borer	
		Oriental fruit moth	
		Red shouldered leaf beetle	
		Wingless grasshopper	
Chlorantraniliprole	28	Black cutworm	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 1 mg/kg (2009).
		Light brown apple moth	
		Oriental fruit moth	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Chlorpyrifos	1B	European earwig, light brown apple moth, Queensland fruit fly, San Jose' scale (label) Locusts (PER11843 – EXPIRED)	PER11843 expired 31/07/2024. Australia: The APVMA issued a final decision in September 2024. Uses in stone fruit were cancelled. Products with previously approved labels should not be possessed or used after September 30, 2025. The final decision was published in the APVMA Official Gazette on October 3, 2024. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: MRLs revoked.
Clofentezine	10A	Bryobia mite European red mite Two-spotted (red spider) mite	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.5 mg/kg (2008).
Clothianidin	4A	Fruit flies Green peach aphid (nectarine and peach) Oriental fruit moth (nectarine and peach) Carpophilus beetle Oriental fruit moth (PER13527 – apricots)	PER13527 expires 30/06/2025. Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decisions expected between Dec. 2025 to Oct. 2026. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.2 mg/kg (2011).
<i>Cydia pomonella</i> granulosus virus	31	Oriental fruit moth	
Diazinon	1B	San Jose scale, green peach aphid, black cherry aphid	Australia: Australia: APVMA made a Final Decision on 10 September 2024 . Agricultural uses were not supported during the review. Approved use on all fruit ceases on 10 September 2025. Codex: All MRLs deleted. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.
Dimethoate	1B	Fruit flies (PER13859 – post-harvest orchard clean up treatment)	PER13859 expires 31/05/2030. Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2029. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Etofenprox	3A	Fruit flies	EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
Etoxazole	10B	Bryobia mite	Australia: No current concerns.
		European red mite	EU: Approved, candidate for substitution.
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
Fenbutatin oxide	12B	Bryobia mite (nectarine and peach)	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029.
		European red mite (nectarine and peach)	EU: Not approved. Canada: In review.
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite (nectarine and peach)	USA: Upcoming review. Codex: To be reviewed by JMPR.
Fenitrothion	1B	Locusts Small plague grasshopper Wingless grasshopper	Australia: APVMA: Review – proposed decisions published 9 April 2024. All uses in fruit to be cancelled. Final review decision is expected in late 2025. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: MRL set at 0.5 mg/kg (2008).
Fipronil	2B	Queensland fruit fly (bait)	Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decision expected by April 2026. EU: Not approved. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: Re-evaluation underway.
Hexythiazox	10A	European red mite	EU: Approved.
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.3 mg/kg (2010).
Hexythiazox + Piperonyl butoxide	10A	Two-spotted mite	Hexythiazox : Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Piperonyl butoxide : UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Imidacloprid	4A	Black peach aphid	Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decisions expected between Dec. 2025 to Oct. 2026. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Green peach aphid	
Indoxacarb	22A	Apple weevil	EU: Not approved. UK: Withdrawn. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 1 mg/kg (2010).
		Fuller's rose weevil	
		Garden weevil	
		Helicoverpa species	
		Light brown apple moth	
		Oriental fruit moth	
		Wingless grasshopper	
Lambda-cyhalothrin	3A	Mediterranean and Queensland fruit flies (PER12961 – SA biosecurity – soil drench)	PER12961 expires 31/03/2030. Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
Malathion	1B	Black peach aphid	Australia: The final regulatory decision was published in an APVMA Special Gazette on 2 May 2024. Labels containing malathion as an active constituent have been varied. Products bearing previously approved labels must not be supplied after 1 May 2026. EU: Approved. UK: Withdrawn. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Cherry aphid	
		European red mite	
		Fruit flies	
		Green peach aphid	
		Oriental fruit moth	
		Rutherglen bug	
		Wingless grasshopper	
Methomyl	1A	Green peach aphid	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2026. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Helicoverpa species	
		Red shouldered leaf beetle	
		Thrips	
Milbemectin	6	Two-spotted (red spider) mite	EU: Approved. UK: Withdrawn.
Paraffinic oil / petroleum oil	-	European red mite	Australia: No current concerns.
		Bryobia mite	
		Frosted scale	
		Mites	
		Oystershell scale	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

		Pear scale	
		San Jose scale	
		Scale insects	
		Spider mites (red spider)	
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	
Pirimicarb	1A	Black peach aphid	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. USA: No registrations. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 3 mg/kg (2007). JMPR re-evaluation scheduled.
		Cherry aphid	
		Green peach aphid	
Propargite	12C	European red mite	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2029. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 4 mg/kg (2004).
		Mites	
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	
Pymetrozine	9B	Black peach aphid	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and spray drift assessment EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: No MRLs.
		Green peach aphid	
Pyrethrins	3A	Fruit flies	PER82426 expires 31/01/2030. Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
		Rutherglen bug	
		Spiders	
		Brown marmorated stink bug (PER82426)	
		Yellow spotted stink bug (PER82426)	
Pyrethrins + piperonyl butoxide		Whiteflies	Pyrethrins: Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Piperonyl butoxide: UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Caterpillars	
		Earwigs	
		Aphids	
		Ants	
		Thrips	
		Leafhoppers	
		Flies	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Pyridaben	21A	European red mite	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite	
Spinetoram	5	Caterpillars	PER12590 expires 31/05/2029.
		Light brown apple moth	PER93389 expires 30/11/2025.
		Oriental fruit moth	Australia: No current concerns.
		Pear and cherry slug	EU: Not approved.
		Western flower thrips	UK: Withdrawn.
		Fruit flies – suppression (PER12590)	Canada: In review.
		Queensland fruit fly – adults only and suppression only (PER93389)	
Spinosad	5	Light brown apple moth	Australia: Reviewed in 2014. No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.2 mg/kg (2003).
		Oriental fruit moth	
		Pear and cherry slug	
		Western flower thrips	
Spiromefisen	23	Two-spotted mite	EU: Not approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
Spirotetramat	23	Black peach aphid	PER84804 expires 31/12/2028.
		Cherry aphid	Australia: No current concerns.
		Longtailed mealybug	EU: Not approved.
		San Jose scale	UK: Approved.
		Tuber mealybug	Canada: In review.
		Western flower thrips (PER84804)	Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 3 mg/kg (2009).
Sulfoxaflor	4C	Apple dimpling bug (yellow mirid)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
		Black peach aphid	
		Cherry aphid	
		Green peach aphid	
Sulfur	UN	Bryobia mite	Australia: No current concerns.
		Frosted scale	
		San Jose scale	
Tau-fluvalinate	3A	Plague thrips (nectarine, peach and plum)	EU: Approved. UK: Approved.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Tebufenpyrad	21A	European red mite (peaches)	EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
		Two-spotted (red spider) mite (peaches)	
Tetraniliprole	28	Apple weevil	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: No current review.
		Dried fruit beetles (<i>Carpophilus Spp.</i>)	
		Fuller's rose weevil	
		Garden weevil	
		Mediterranean fruit fly	
		Oriental fruit moth	
Thiacloprid	4A	Green peach aphid	PER14562 expires 31/07/2025. Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decisions expected between Dec. 2025 to Oct. 2026. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.5 mg/kg (2007).
		Oriental fruit moth	
		Mediterranean fruit fly (PER14562)	
Trichlorfon	1B	Queensland fruit fly	PER14683 expires 31/03/2027. Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Rutherglen bug	
		Fruit flies (PER14683)	

DISEASES

Active constituent	MoA Group	Disease	Risks & Comments
BLAD	BM01	Blossom blight	No concerns
		Brown rot	
Captan	M4	Brown rot	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Review scheduled for 2025.
		Blossom blight	
Chlorothalonil	M5	Blossom blight	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2028. EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
		Brown rot	
		Leaf curl	
		Rust	
		Shot hole	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Copper	M1	Bacterial canker / blast	
		Bacterial spot	
		Blossom blight	
		Brown rot	
		Freckle or scab	
		Leaf curl	
		Phytophthora stem rot	
		Rust	
		Shot hole	
		Trunk and stem canker	
Cyproconazole + iodocarb	3 + 28	Silver leaf	Cyproconazole: Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved. UK: Withdrawn.
Cyprodinil (apricots, nectarines, peaches, plums)	9	Blossom blight	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 2 mg/kg (2005).
		Brown rot	
Dithianon	M9	Brown rot	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 2 mg/kg (2014).
		Freckle and scab (apricot, nectarine and peach)	
		Leaf curl (nectarine and peach)	
		Peach blight	
		Rust (nectarine, peach and plum)	
		Shot hole	
Dodine	M7	Peach leaf curl (peaches and nectarines)	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
		Blossom blight (peaches and nectarines)	
Fludioxonil	12	Brown rot	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 5 mg/kg (2006).
		Grey mould	
		Transit rot (rhizopus soft rot)	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Fluopyram + Trifloxystrobin	7 + 11	Blossom blight	Fluopyram: EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Trifloxystrobin: Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 3 mg/kg (2006).
		Shot hole	
Fosetyl-Aluminium	33	Collar rot (registered products for peaches use only) (PER85273 for apricot, peach, nectarine and plum)	PER85273 expires 31/01/2028.
		Phytophthora trunk rot (PER85273 for apricot, peach, nectarine and plum)	
Iodine	M	Bactericide	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: No current review.
		Fungi	
Iprodione	2	Blossom blight	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved. Not renewed due to concerns over toxicity and potential endocrine-disrupting effects. MRLs are set at or near the limit of detection. Canada: Several food crop uses deleted. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: Review scheduled.
		Brown rot	
		Stem end rot (Po)	
		Transit rot (rhizopus soft rot – Po)	
Mancozeb	M3	Bacterial canker / blast	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved. UK: Withdrawn. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review. Codex: To be reviewed.
		Brown rot	
		Freckle or scab	
		Rust	
		Shot hole	
		Blossom blight	
Mandestrobin	11	Blossom blight	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
		Brown rot	
Metalaxyl / metalaxyl-M	4	Phytophthora trunk rot (<i>P.cactorum</i> and <i>P.cinnamomi</i>) (peaches)	Metalaxyl: Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. Metalaxyl-M: EU: Approved. UK: Approved.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Metiram	M3	Rust	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: To be reviewed.
		Shot hole	
Penthiopyrad	7	Blossom blight	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 4 mg/kg (2013).
		Brown rot	
		Freckle or scab	
Potassium salts (bicarbonate and silicate)	M2	Brown rot (nectarines)	Canada: No current review.
Procymidone	2	Blossom blight	Australia: Completed. EU: Not approved.
Propiconazole	3	Brown rot	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . EU: Not approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
<i>Rhizobium rhizogenes</i> strain K1026	-	Crown gall	
Sulfur	M2	Blossom blight	Australia: No current concerns.
		Brown rot	
		Freckle or scab	
		Leaf curl	
		Rust	
		Shot hole	
Thiram	M3	Brown rot	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: To be reviewed.
		Freckle or scab	
		Shot hole	
Triforine (peaches, nectarines, apricots, plums and prunes)	3	Brown rot	Australia: Review completed 2003. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review.
		Blossom blight	

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Zineb	M3	Rust	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. Codex: To be reviewed.
Ziram	M3	Blossom blight	Australia: APVMA reconsideration . Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Withdrawn. Canada: No current review. Codex: To be reviewed.
		Brown rot	
		Freckle or scab	
		Leaf curl	
		Shot hole	

PLANT GROWTH REGULATORS

Active constituent	Claim	Risks & Comments
1-methylcyclopropene (plums, nectarines, apricots)	Delays ripening and softening postharvest, extends shelf life.	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
Aminoethoxyvinylglycine (AVG)	Enhances firmness over the harvest and storage periods and can delay maturity by about 3 days (depending on variety) leading to larger fruit.	
Ammonium thiosulfate (peaches and plums)	Thinning of blossoms and reducing fruit load.	
Cyanamide (plums)	Promotes uniform and earlier budbreak in plums.	
Ethephon (peaches)	Advancement and concentration of maturity.	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review.
Gibberellic acid	For reduction of flowering and fruiting thinning in the next cropping season.	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
Paclobutrazol	Reduce vegetative growth.	EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

OTHER

Active constituent	MoA Group	Pest	Risks & Comments
Methiocarb	1A	Common garden snails, slugs, white Italian snail and white snail.	

WEEDS

Active constituent	MoA Group	Weed	Risks & Comments
Amitrole	34	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.05 mg/kg (2004).
Amitrole + ammonium thiocyanate	34	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	Amitrole: Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration . Canada: No current review Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.05 mg/kg (2004).
Carfentrazone-ethyl	14	Various broadleaf weeds.	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
Dichlobenil	29	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Not approved. Canada: In review.
Diquat	22	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	APVMA proposed decisions published July 2024. All uses in orchards proposed to be deleted. Publication of the final regulatory decision is expected in December 2025 . Codex: No MRLs. EU: Not approved (withdrawn in 2018). UK: Not approved. USA: Registered (under review).
Fluazifop-p	1	Variety of grasses.	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and for targeted spray drift reconsideration. Canada: No current review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.01 mg/kg (2017).
Flumioxazin	14	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Approved. Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.02 mg/kg (2016).

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Glufosinate-ammonium + carfentrazone-ethyl	10 + 14	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	Glufosinate-ammonium: Australia: APVMA: Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration (potential risk to vegetation, natural aquatic and bystander areas). Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.15 mg/kg (2013). Carfentrazone-ethyl: EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
Glufosinate-ammonium	10	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	Australia: APVMA: Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration (potential risk to vegetation, natural aquatic and bystander areas). Canada: In review. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.15 mg/kg (2013).
Glyphosate + carfentrazone-ethyl	9 + 14	Various broadleaf weeds.	Glyphosate: Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and for targeted spray drift reconsideration. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review. Carfentrazone-ethyl: EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review.
Glyphosate	9	Various annual and perennial weeds.	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration targeted spray drift reconsideration. EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.
Haloxypop-p	1	Various annual and perennial weeds.	Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.02 mg/kg (2010).
Napropamide	0	Various grasses.	EU: Approved. UK: Approved. Canada: In review
Nonanoic acid	0	Various annual and perennial weeds.	
Norflurazon	12	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Not approved.
Oryzalin	3	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Not approved. UK: Withdrawn.
Oxyfluorfen	14	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Approved, candidate for substitution.

Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

			UK: Withdrawn. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
Paraquat	22	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	APVMA proposed decisions July 2024. All uses in orchards proposed to be deleted. Publication of the final regulatory decision is expected in December 2025. Codex: Stone fruits MRL set at 0.01 mg/kg (2006). Canada: Not approved. EU and UK: Not approved (2007). USA: Restricted use (under review).
Pendimethalin	3	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses. :	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved. Canada: In review. USA: Upcoming review.
Pine oil	-	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	Canada: No current review.
Terbacil (peaches)	5	Various annual and perennial weeds.	EU: Not approved. Canada: In review.
Trifluralin	3	Various broadleaf weeds and grasses.	EU: Not approved. Canada: No current review. USA: Upcoming review.

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Stone fruit (except cherry) Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

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